
■ **What You Don't Know Will Hurt You: The
Relationship Between AI and Fraud
Informatics**

Dr. Neal Wagner

Fraud Informatics Symposium 2019

Cyber Attacks Are Ubiquitous in Government, Defense, Industry, and Critical Infrastructure



Gov't Attacks

“**Cyber attacks** originating from **Russia** compromised servers containing **voter data in 39 states** as well as servers at the DNC and impacted the **2016 Presidential Election.**”



Defense Attacks

“**Impregnable Radar Breached** in Simulated Cyber-Attack, 10 Apr 2018. **Ethical hackers** sent a **virus-laden email** over a **naval ship's satellite link** to the captain's computer. The **virus transferred itself** to ECDIS and **then altered the vessel's position** during a night voyage, deceiving the officer of the watch.”



Industry Attacks

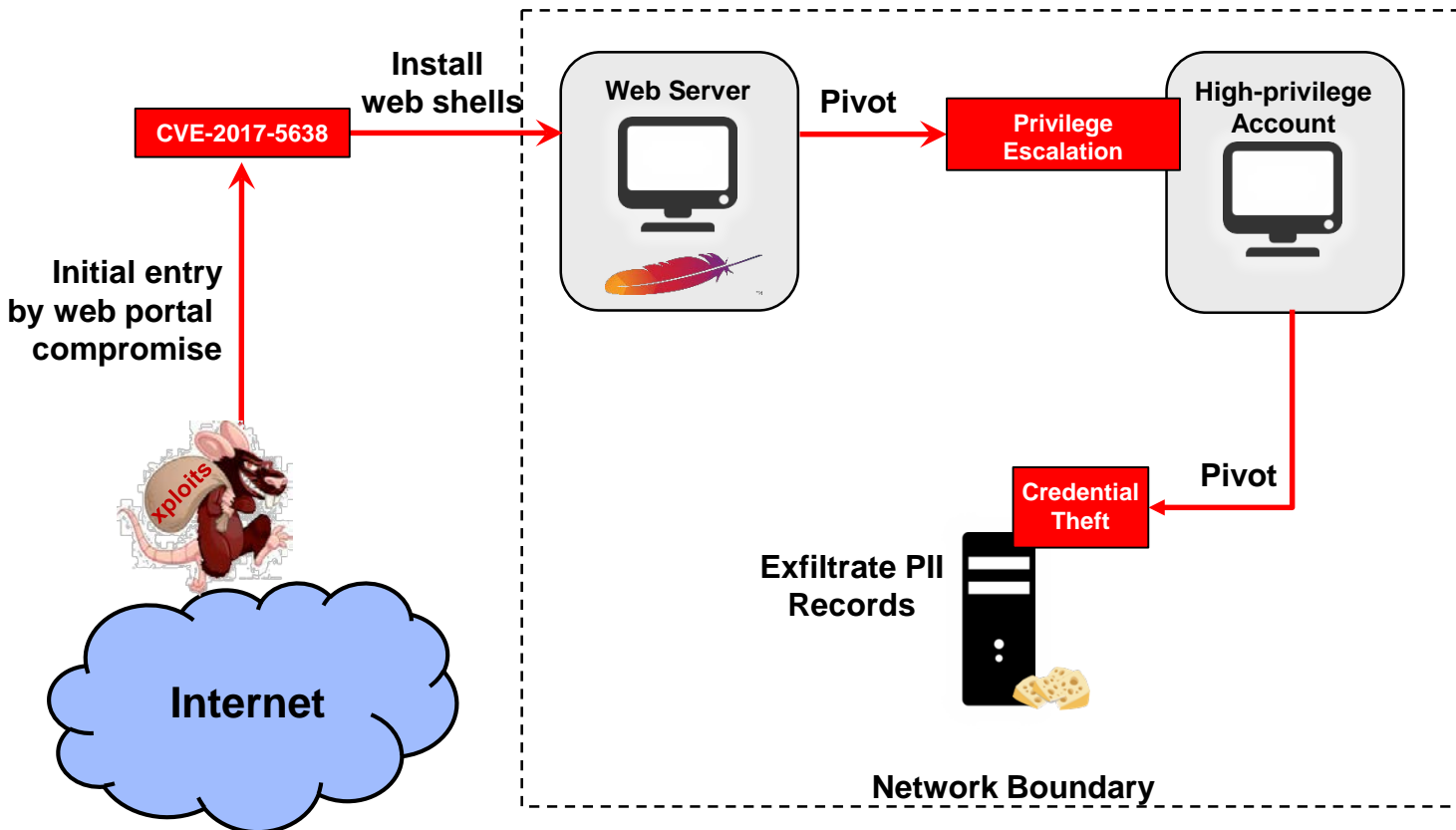
“**Trickbot** is a botnet that emerged in October 2016. Since its first appearance, it has been **targeting banks** mostly in Australia and the U.K, and in 2019, it has appeared in India, Singapore and Malesia as well.”



Critical Infrastructure Attacks

“**Hackers** used firewall vulnerabilities to cause periodic "**blind spots**" for grid operators in the **western US** for about 10 hours on March 5, 2019. It's the **first known cyberattack** that has caused that kind of disruption at a **US power grid company**”

Cyber Attack Exemplar: Death by Lateral Movement

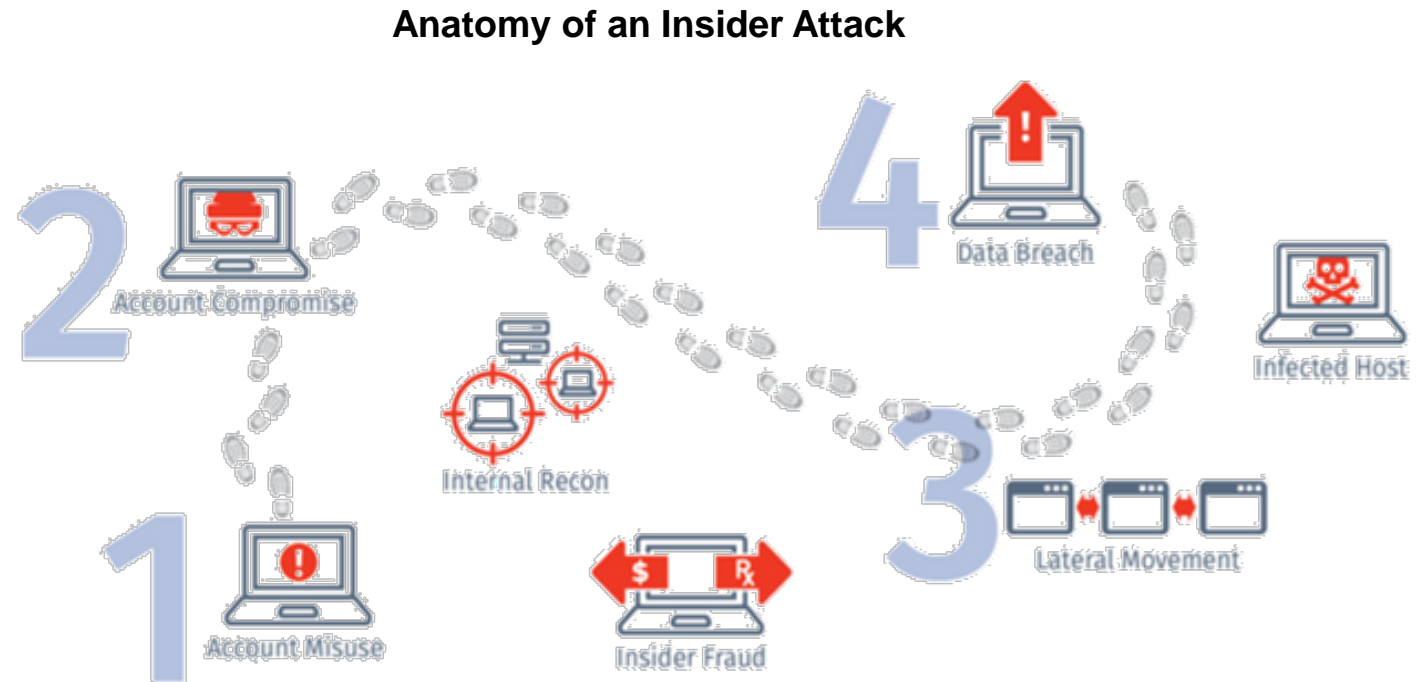


- **Equifax observed suspicious traffic on 7/29/2017**
 - Attacker had been in place since at least 5/13/2017
 - Exploited vulnerability to establish foothold
 - Spread laterally via allowed network communications
- **Estimated cost: \$1B+**
- **Attack duration: at least three months**

Cyber breaches are commonplace in the modern, connected environment

Cyber Attack Exemplar: The Dreaded Insider

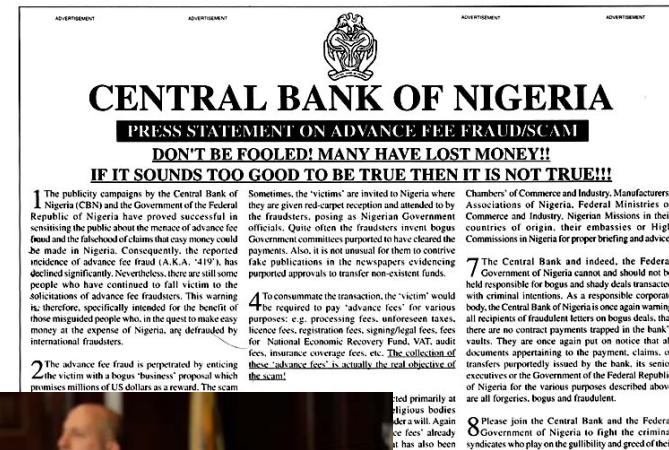
- Jiaqiang Xu – IBM software engineer
- Stole IBM source code
 - Obfuscated code's origin
- Attempted to sell the code to Chinese government agency
- Caught by undercover FBI agents posing as potential buyers
- Sentenced to 5 years in federal prison for economic espionage



But What Do Cyber Attacks Have To Do With Fraud?

- Most businesses and other organizations rely on/utilize the Internet for operations
- Fraud via cyber means is rife!
 - Facilitated by the prevalence of organizations accessible via Internet
 - Low cost/effort required to execute a fraud attack
- Often difficult to track perpetrators
 - Criminals may be from other countries with few cybercrime laws or no extradition agreement
 - Can be a “no risk” crime

Nigerian Email Scam



GoFundMe Scam



Netflix Fake Sign In Scam

But What Do Cyber Attacks Have To Do With AI?

- **Whatever humans can do AI can often do faster, better, and/or with less effort**
- **AI is being used across all areas of society**
- **AI-enhanced cyber attacks are emergent**
 - **Botnet attacks**
 - **Malware signature morphing**
 - **“Smart” phishing email construction**
 - **User behavior learning and imitation**



So We're All Doomed, Right?

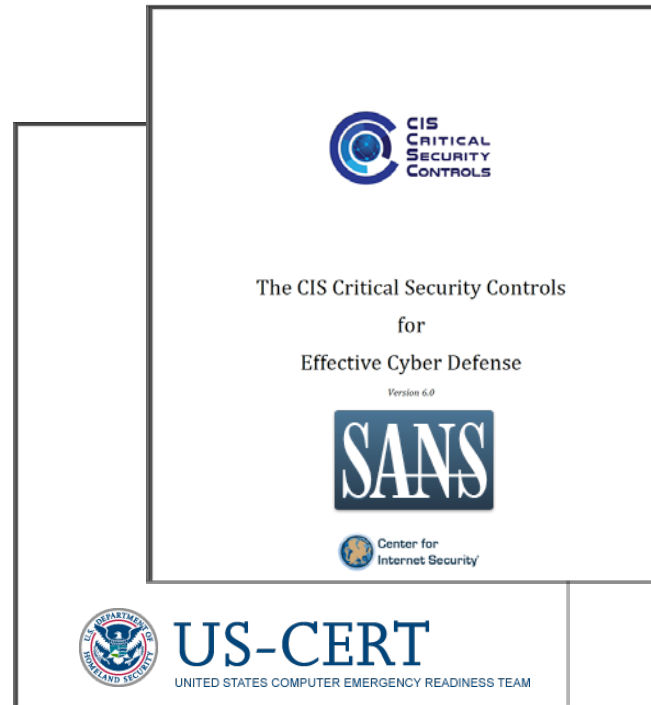
- **Yep, that's right better just accept it.....**
- **No! If AI can be used for cyber offense, it can be used for cyber defense**
- **Commonly known offensive advantage: “Defender must defend entire system, attacker needs to find just one weakpoint”**
- **Less-commonly known defensive advantage: “Defender always has the home-court”**

Cyber Defense: Attack Mitigation

- Recommended by:




Mitigation: A tool, technique, control, or policy that serves to prevent or reduce the damage due to cyber attack



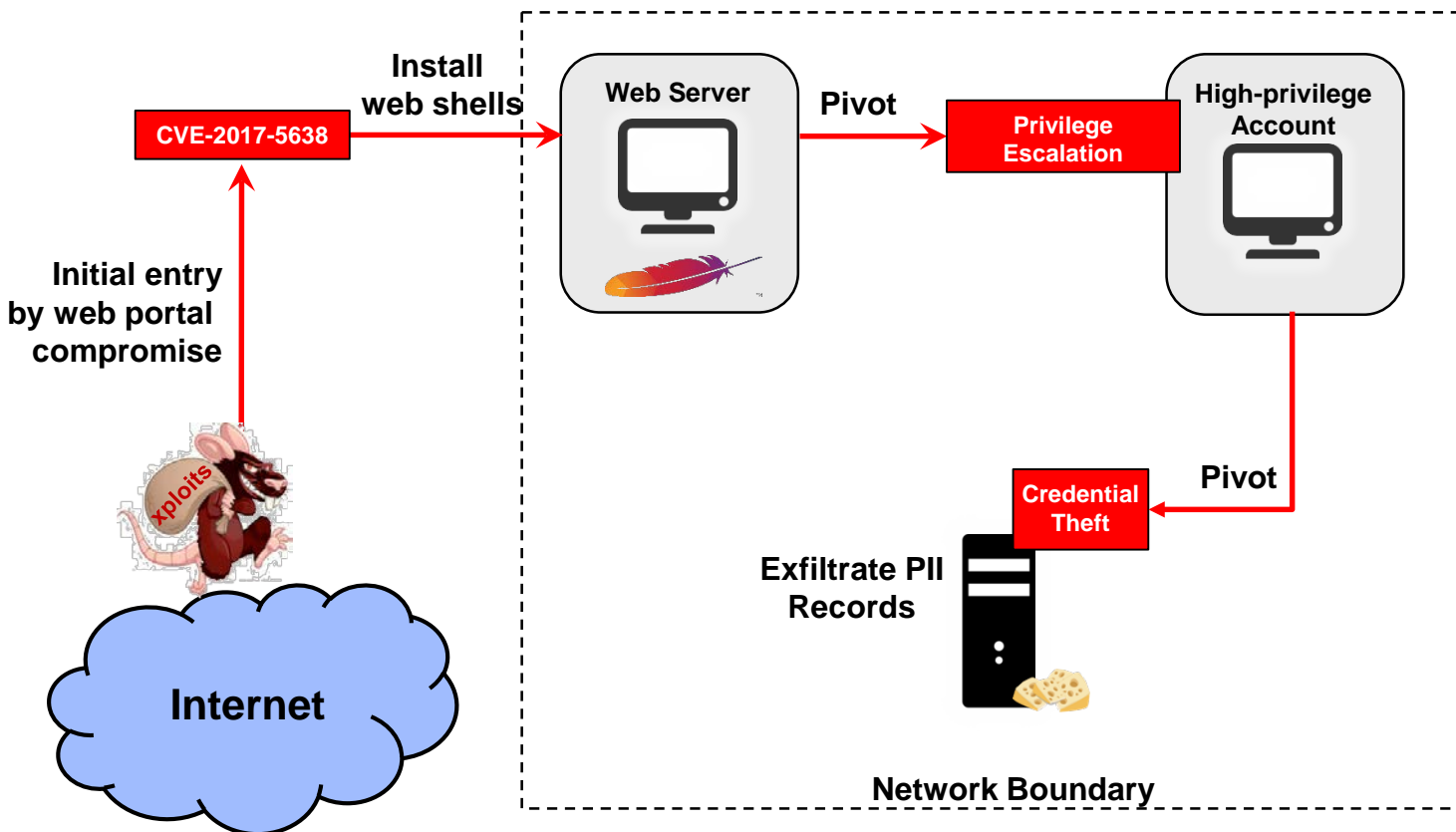
IAD's Top 10 Information Assurance Mitigation Strategies

- Anti-Exploitation (EMET)
- Limit Workstation-to-Workstation Comm.
- Application Whitelisting
- Host Intrusion Prevention System
- Network Segmentation
- Administrator Privilege Control
- Antivirus File Reputation Services
- Secure Baseline Configuration
- DNS Reputation
- Software Improvements



Cyber security authorities recommend top cyber risk mitigations

Cyber Attack Exemplar (Again): Death by Lateral Movement

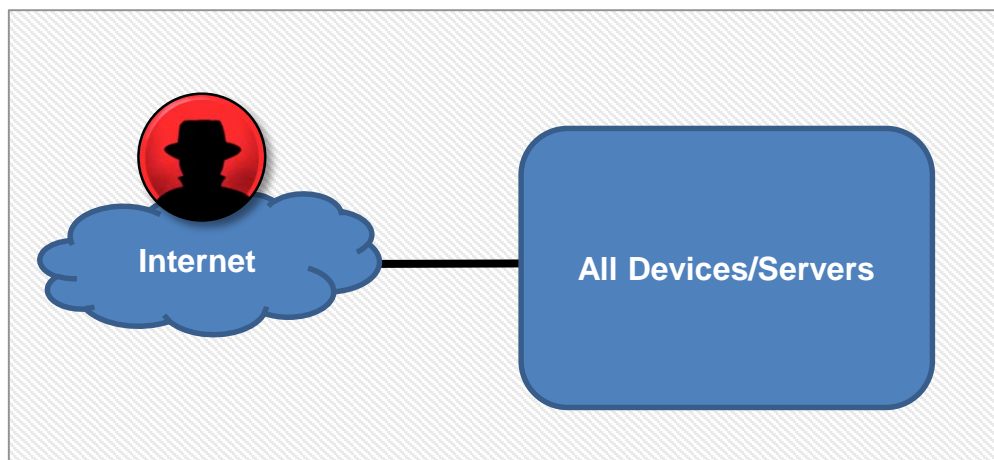


- **Equifax observed suspicious traffic on 7/29/2017**
 - Attacker had been in place since at least 5/13/2017
 - Exploited vulnerability to establish foothold
 - Spread laterally via allowed network communications
- **Estimated cost: \$1B+**
- **Attack duration: at least three months**

Network segmentation is designed to make lateral movement difficult

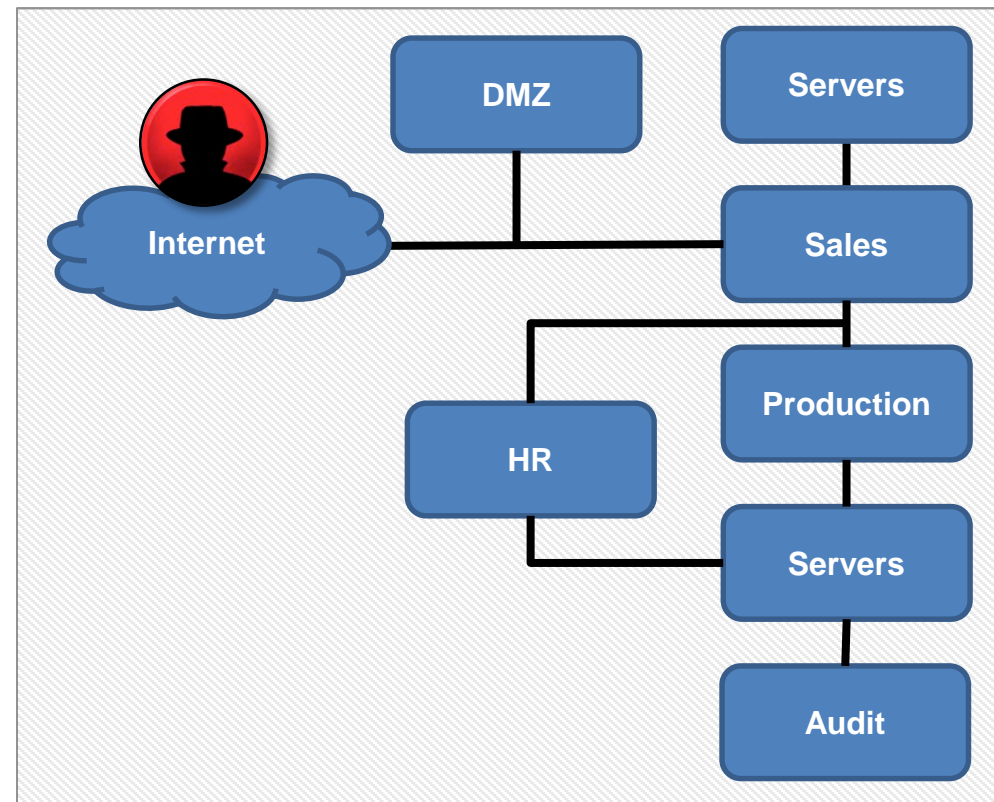
A Critical Cyber Decision Problem: How to Segment the Network?

No Network Segmentation



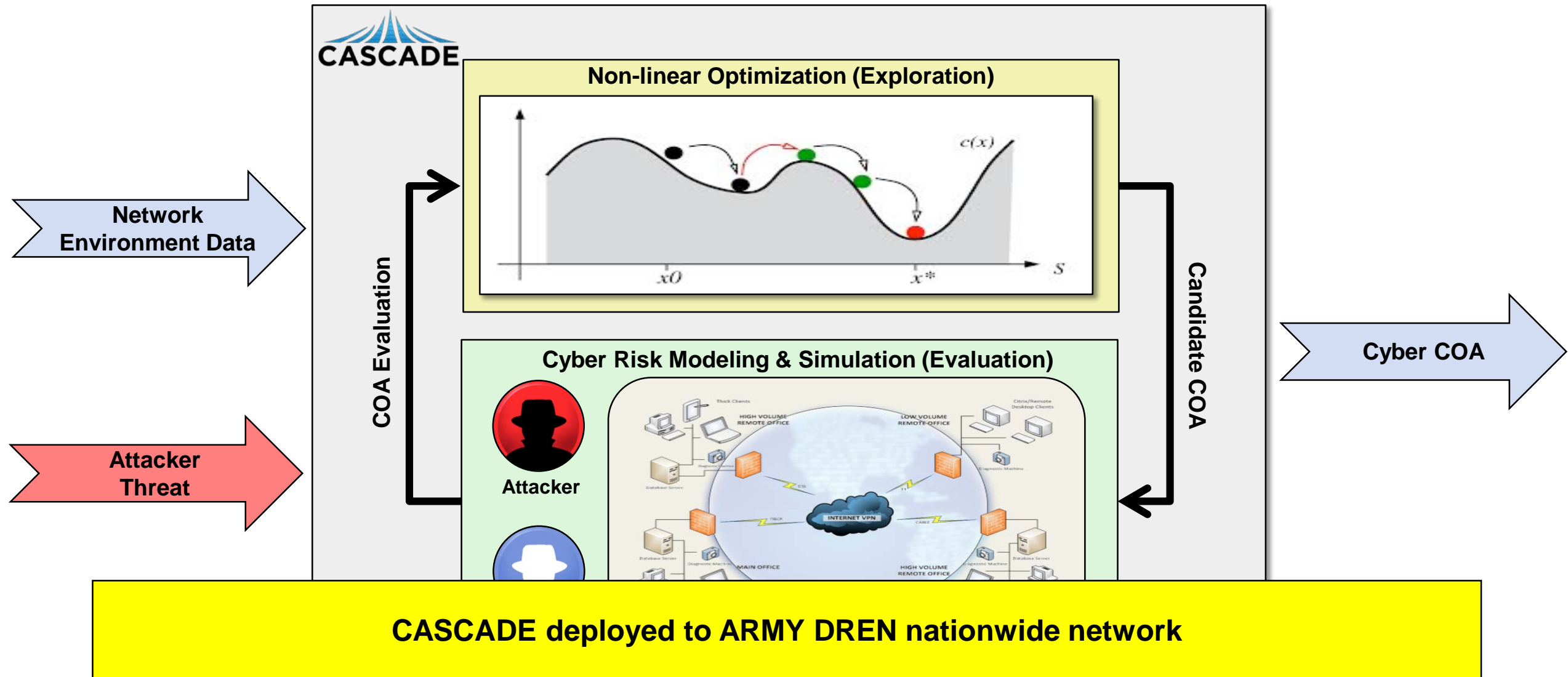
VS.

Network Segmentation

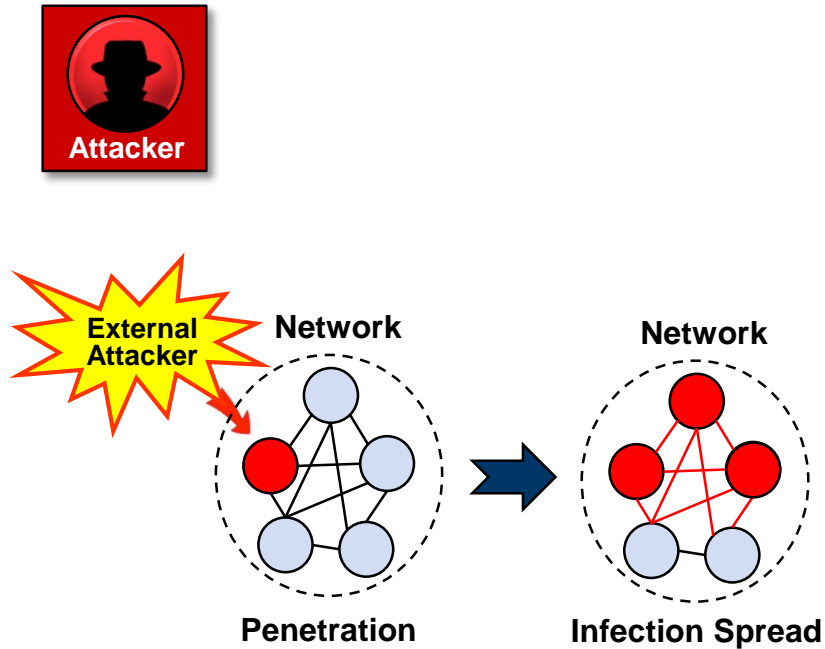


- **Current best practices offer only vague guidance**
 - E.g.: Segmentation via organizational functional units or principle of least privilege

CASCADE: A General-purpose Cyber AI Decision Engine

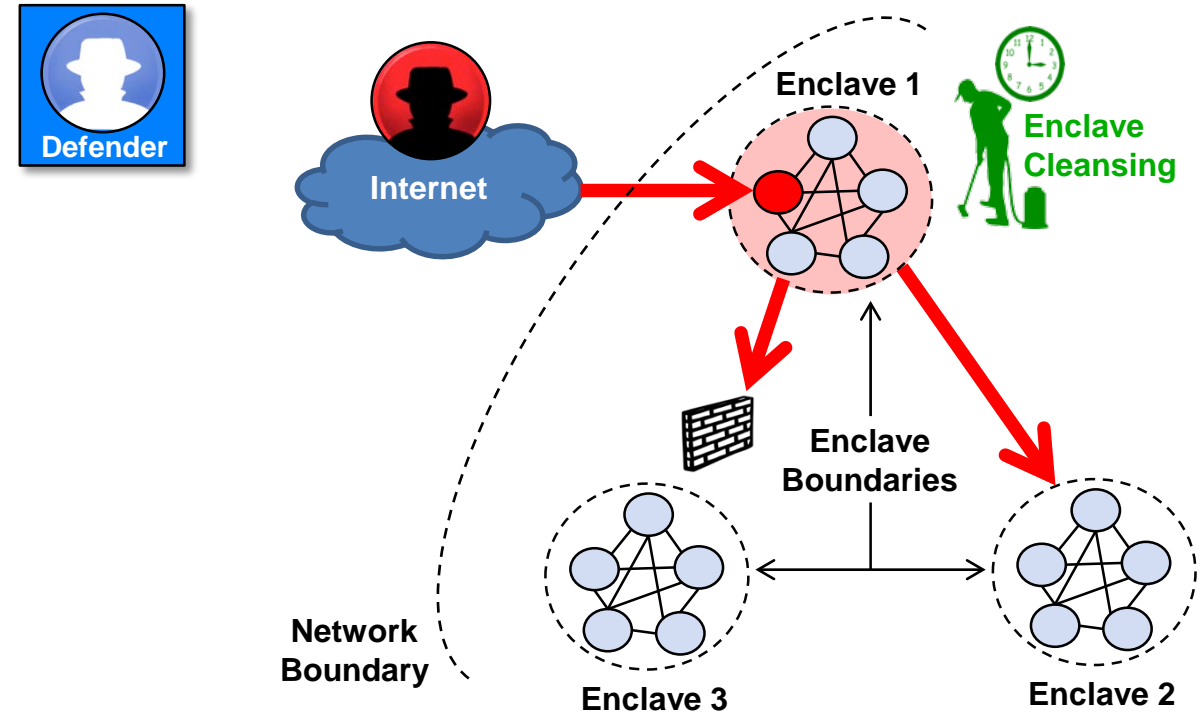


Network Segmentation Use Case: Cyber Risk Modeling and Simulation Component



Attacker

- Exploit vulnerability to penetrate network
- Pivot and spread throughout network



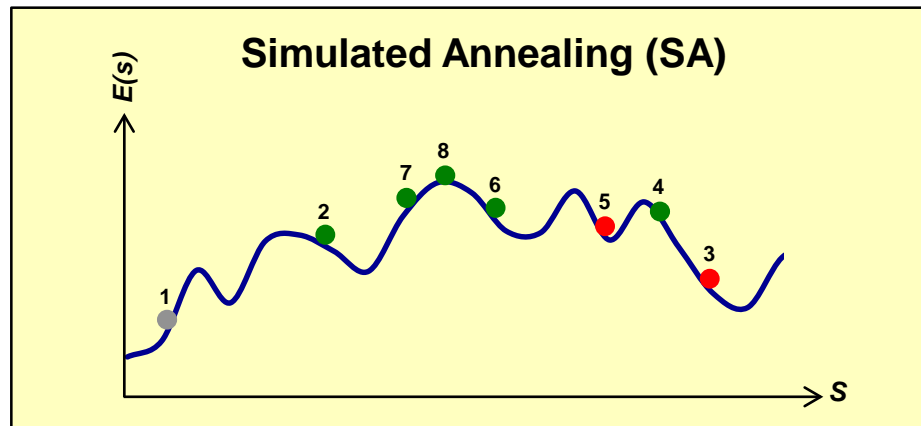
Defender

- Network protected by segmentation architecture
- Communications restricted
- Compromised enclaves periodically cleansed

Network Segmentation Use Case: Non-linear Optimization Component

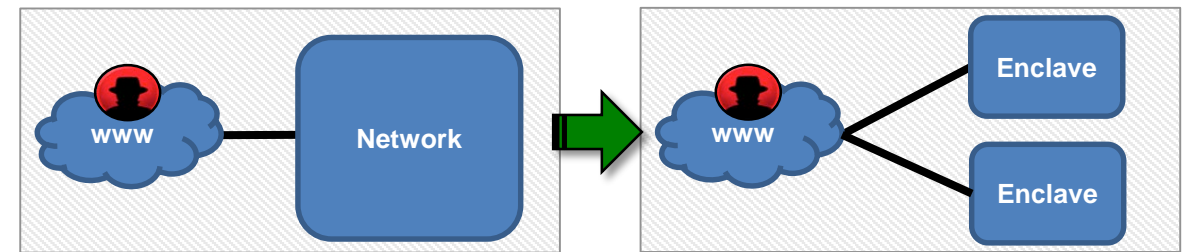
- Optimization component suggests candidate segmentation architectures to be evaluated via modeling and simulation
- Uses evaluation to guide the search

S = Space of all possible solution states (i.e. segmentation architectures)
 $E(s)$ = Evaluation of segmentation architecture $s \in S$

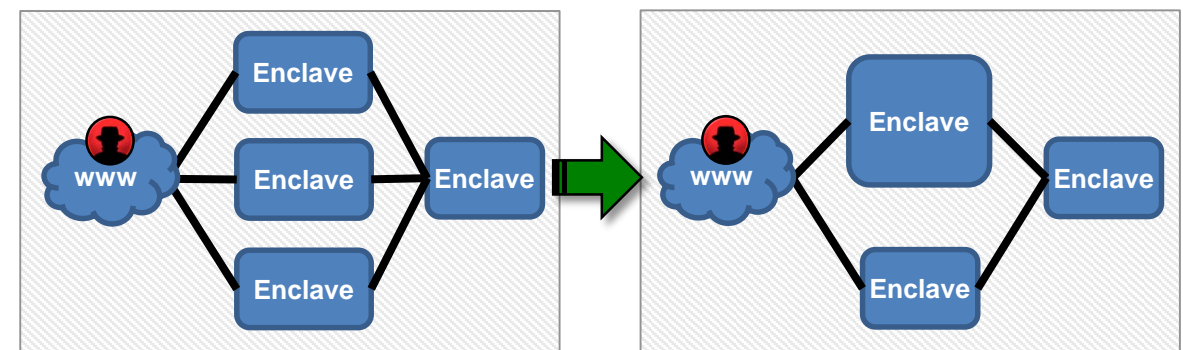


SA algorithm progressively adapts initial solution to find better performing solutions

Designated Search Operations

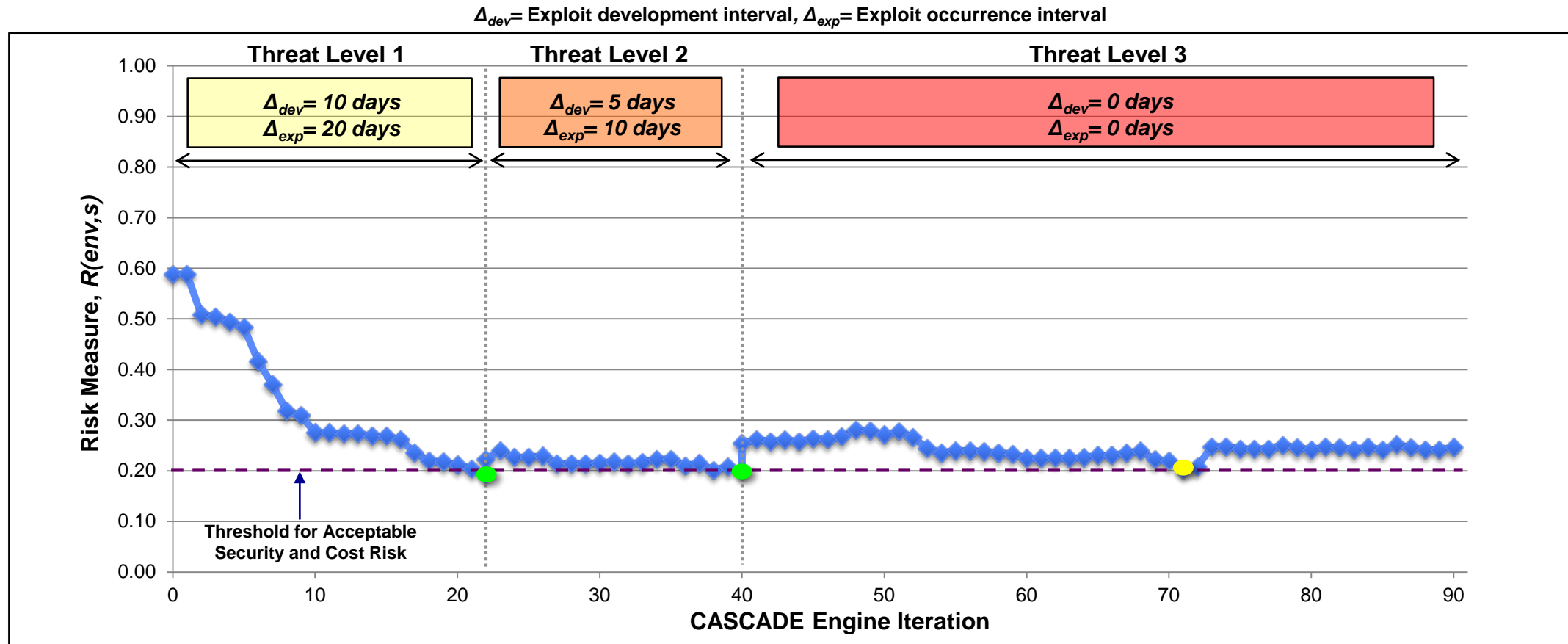


Split Enclave Operation



Merge Enclaves Operation

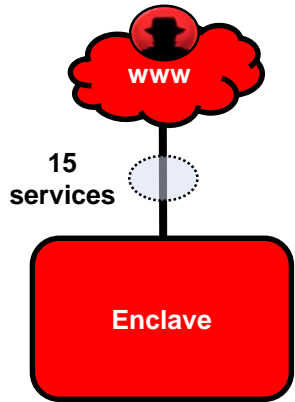
Results



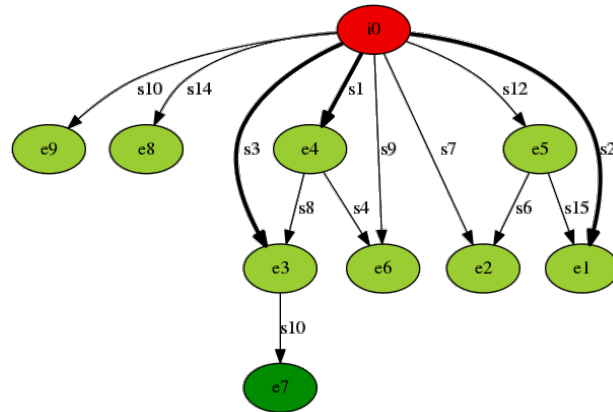
- **CASCADE is able to automatically generate segmentation architecture to meet threshold for acceptable risk to security and cost**
- **Adapts to changing threat levels to generate new architectures that meet threshold**

CASCADE-generated Segmentation Architectures

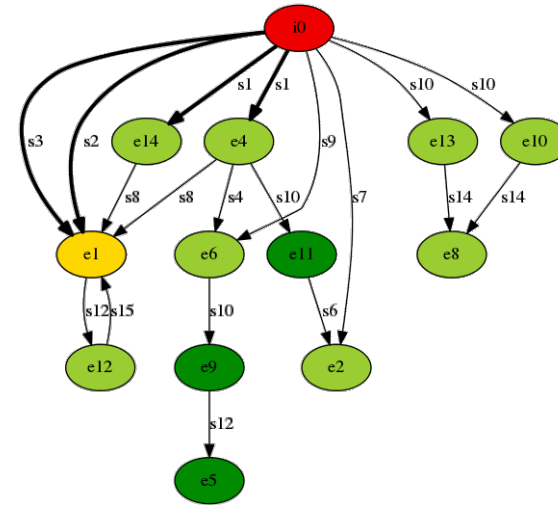
Baseline Architecture



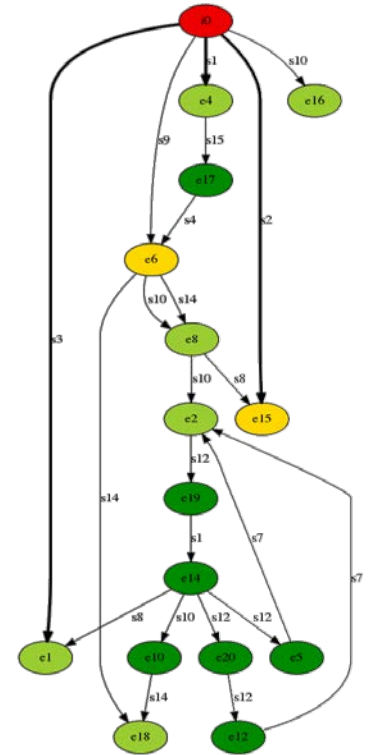
Threat Level 1 Architecture



Threat Level 2 Architecture



Threat Level 3 Architecture



- **Bold** connections denote services that are required to be present in the network.
- Enclaves are colored based on their individual Probability of Compromise (PoC).



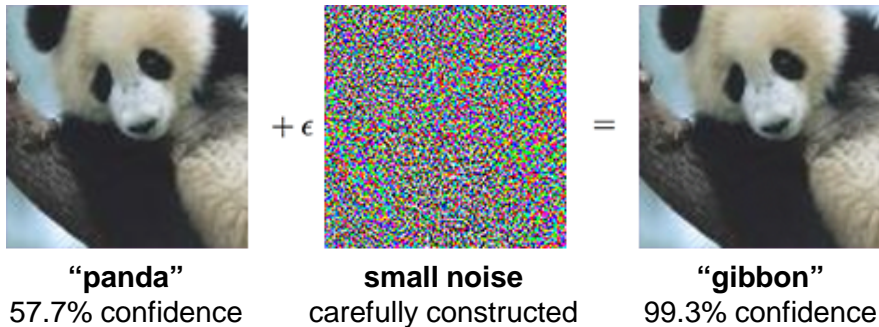
PoC < 0.2 0.4 > PoC >= 0.2 0.6 > PoC >= 0.4 0.8 > PoC >= 0.6 PoC > 0.8

CASCADE can improve baseline architecture to satisfy requirement for acceptable risk and adapt architecture in response to changing threat levels

The Future? Adversarial AI!

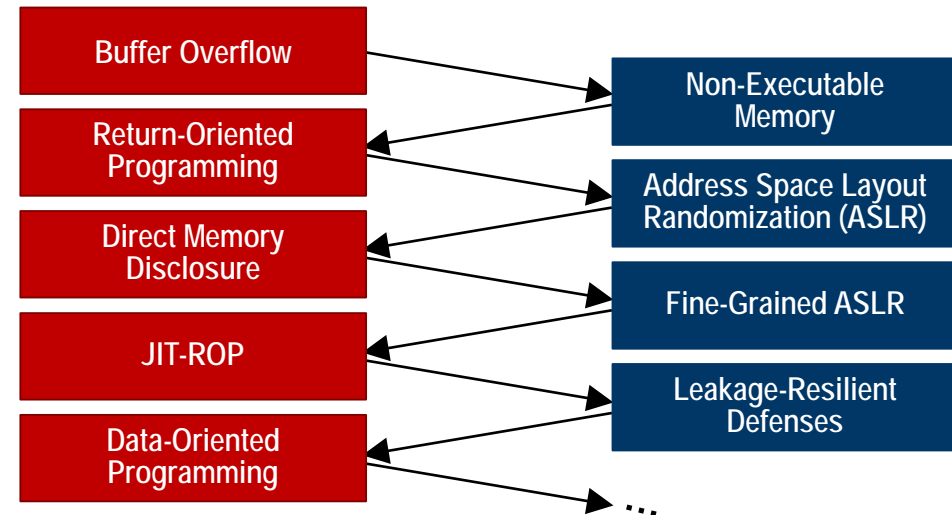
Artificial Intelligence

- Recent favorable results have relied on a benign operating environment
- Subtle adversarial interference can confound such approaches



Cyber

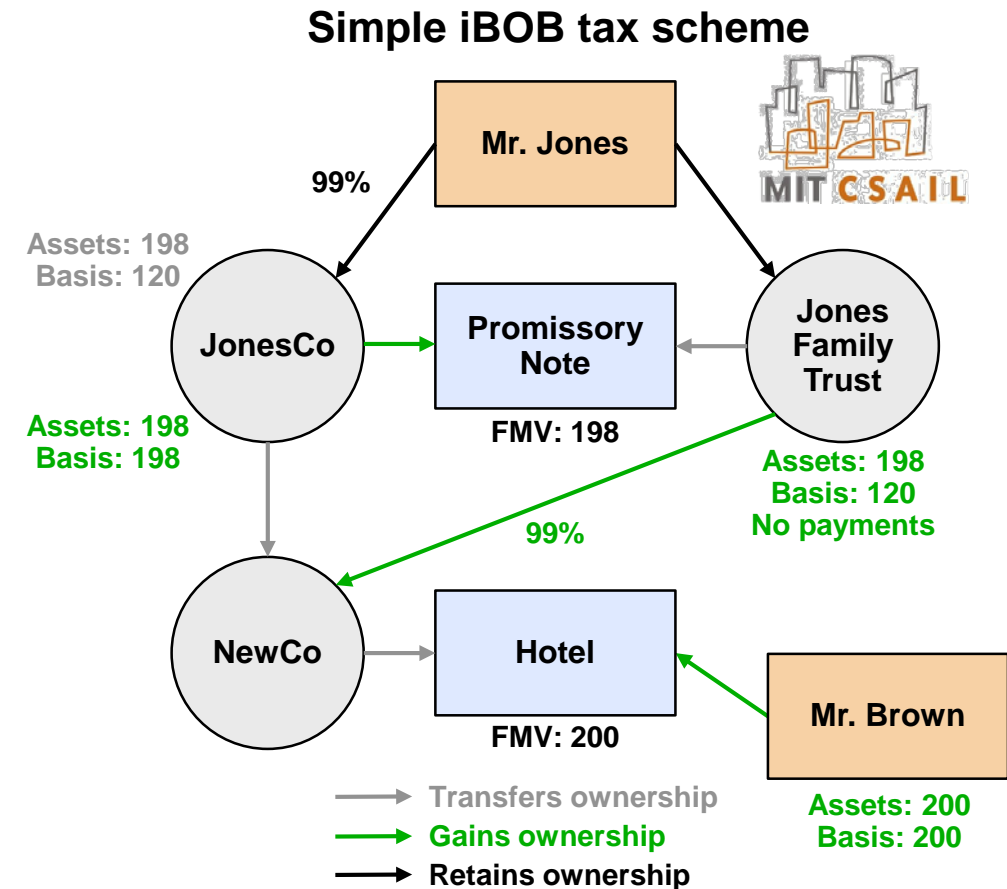
- The cyber domain is not a benign operating environment
- Cyber adversaries adapt intelligently to foil each other



Cyber (AI) approaches are under threat unless they are robust to adversarial adaptation

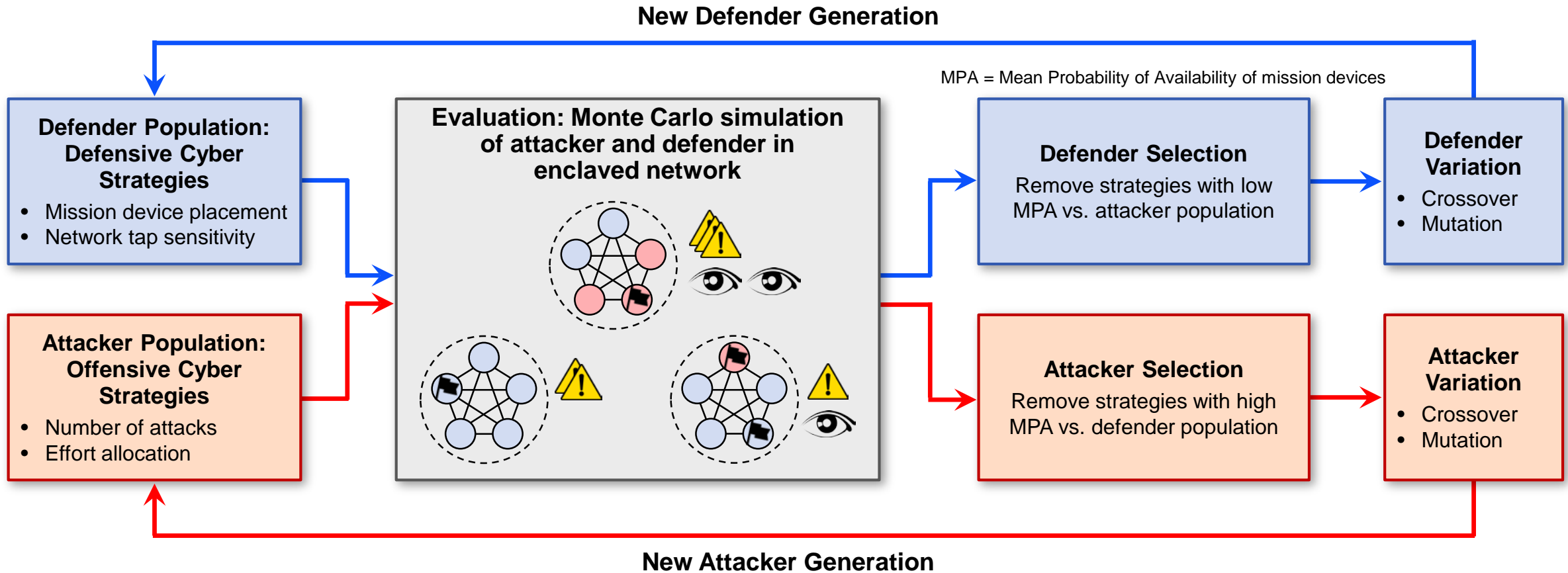
Co-evolutionary Algorithms: AI for Simulating an Adaptive Adversary

- Attacker and defender evolve simultaneously to optimize against each other
- Defender strategies are tested against a range of possible attacker strategies
 - Search through strategies takes adversary into account
 - Outcome is robust to adversarial adaptation within modeled behavior scope
- Prior work* modeling tax evasion and audit rediscovered the iBOB† tax scheme
 - Researchers modeled relevant portions of U.S. tax law
 - Taxpayer agents learned to structure complex iBOB transactions to avoid capital gains taxes and audits



Co-evolve adversaries within a cyber simulation to model intelligent adaptation

CASCADE Extension: Adversarial Co-Evolution of Defender and Attacker in Segmented Network Model*



- Can evolve defender only (→) or attacker only (→) or co-evolve both (↔)
- Grammatical evolution allows for rapid integration of new cyber domain knowledge into model

Summary and Next Steps

- **AI is here, there is no escaping it now**
- **AI, cybercrime, and fraud are joined at the hip**
- **If AI can be used for offense, it can be used for defense**
- **“The best defense (can be) a good offense...”**

Contact Information

